

DD/1074-1715

REF ID: A65824 INTERNAL USE ONLY

Executive Registry

74-5382

DD/PAS 74-1074

RECIPIENTS: Director of Central Intelligence
 REQUESTOR: Executive Assistant to the Director
 FURNISH: Deputy Director for Management and Services
 SUBJECT: Amendment to OSS Declassification Guidelines

1. Action Requested: Approval of change to "Guidelines for Declassification of Office of Strategic Services' Records," transmitted to the Archivist of the United States by OSS letter of 16 May 1973.

2. Background: The extant guidelines prohibit the declassification of documents which identify individuals who subsequently served with US intelligence organizations, unless their affiliation with the OSS had been established in open source literature. In practical application, this restriction has been invoked only for individuals who have served with SIS, CIS, or the CIA inasmuch as reviewing officers have no way of knowing whether OSS veterans have worked for other intelligence organizations. While such documents retain their classified status, National Archives personnel require authorization to release the documents to requestors after having sanitized the records by excision of names.

The existence of this restriction necessitates a page-by-page review of all documents, thereby ruling out the possibility of blanket declassification of otherwise non-sensitive record series or groups. (Such authority has been requested by NARS for the World War II records of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service and the records of the Interdepartmental Committee for the Acquisition of Foreign Publications. The latter records are a part of NARS' OSS/R&A holdings; the former records are not OSS records--FBSIS was under the FCC during World War II--but the same principle would apply.)

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Quite apart from the declassification workload factor, it is questionable whether the policy of protecting the former OSS affiliation of CIA employees is either effective or necessary. The fact that an individual served with the OSS does not, or should not, automatically make him suspect. Of the approximately 20,000 veterans, less than 1,000 wound up with the Agency--and more than half of these are now separated, often in an overt status. Moreover, it is apparent that many Agency employees who served with the OSS have made no effort to conceal that fact when questioned concerning their World War II activities.

The effort to conceal the former OSS affiliation of CIA employees by deleting their names from documents may have the opposite effect from that intended. It is entirely possible that the requester's curiosity could be stimulated to the point that he would make a determined effort to discover what had been excised. And he might very well be successful in this endeavor, particularly if, as is often the case, the individual whose name was removed had served as a member of a team and the other team members were identified in the document. A number of avenues are open to an enterprising researcher. He might be able to determine the identity of "X" by contacting other team members, by uncovering references in open literature, or by gaining access to other related OSS records (they "pop up" in university libraries and elsewhere) which enumerate the entire membership of the group. The end result would be that the Agency, in withholding an individual's name in order to protect his current intelligence connections, raised suspicion and increased the risk of exposure.

3. Recommendation: It is recommended that, in the interest of expediting the declassification review of OSS records and in view of the dubious wisdom of the current policy, the OSS declassification guidelines be changed to no longer require the protection of identities of OSS non-agent personnel merely on the basis of subsequent service with the CIA.

HAROLD L. BROWMAN
Deputy Director
for
Management and Services

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CONCUR:

[Signature] Deputy Director for Operations

APPROVED:

[Signature] W. E. Colby

16 APR 1974

DISAPPROVED:

[Signature]

[Signature]

[Signature]

Distribution:

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(3 April 1974)

APR 15 1974
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APPROPRIATION ACTUAL USE ONLY

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20505

25 April 1974

Mr. Edwin A. Thompson
Director, Records Declassification Division
National Archives and Records Service
Seventh Street and Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20408

Dear Alan:

This is to advise you that on 17 April 1974 the Director of Central Intelligence approved an amendment to "Guidelines for Declassification of Office of Strategic Services Records," transmitted to the Archivist of the United States by DCI letter of 16 May 1973. Paragraph 1, under the heading Detailed Guidance: Named or Identifiable Individuals (pp. 1-2), is affected by the change. Specifically, the Director of Central Intelligence has determined that the identities of OSS non-agent personnel need no longer be protected beyond 30 years merely on the basis of subsequent service with the Central Intelligence Agency, the Central Intelligence Group, or the Strategic Services Unit.

The document authorizing this change is on file in this office. It is not planned to issue a revised version of the "Guidelines" document. This may be done at some future date, however.

STATINTL

It would be appreciated if you would notify Dr. Rhoads of this action. A copy of this letter is enclosed for Mr. [REDACTED]

Sincerely,

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STATINTL

STATINTL

[REDACTED]
Archivist

cc: [REDACTED]

OSS REVIEW - 1982 (cu ft)

<u>Material Reviewed</u>	<u>Withheld</u>	<u>Non-OSS</u>	<u>Manhours Spent on FOIA/PA Requests</u>
Jan	24.67	1.04	5.5
Feb	32.66	2.11	1.0
Mar	83.66	1.26	55
Apr	76.00	1.82	15.75
May	74.50	2.59	20.25
Jun	191.50	4.77	8.33
Jul	111.50	3.67	4.33
Aug	67.00	6.38	2.51
Sep	88.99	4.38	61
	<u>750.48</u>	<u>28.02</u>	<u>32.45</u>
			<u>127.25</u>

OSS REVIEW AT NARSPgs

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Kept out of Donovan
papers when released to
Donovan's wife
Both have been received
under our new system.

Job 66-596 42 ft - miniature photo copies
of Donovan's papers

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